













































































$$\begin{aligned} \text{Density } \rho &= \frac{\text{Mass}}{\text{Volume}} \\ &= \frac{\text{Mass of the payload} + \text{Mass of helium}}{\text{Volume}} \\ &= \frac{m + V\rho_{\text{He}}}{V} \\ &= \frac{400 + 1425 \times 0.18}{1425} \\ &= 0.46 \text{ kg/m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

From equations (ii) and (iii), we can obtain  $y$  as:

$$\rho = \rho_0 e^{-y/y_0}$$

$$\log_e \frac{\rho}{\rho_0} = -\frac{y}{y_0}$$

$$\therefore y = -8000 \times \log_e \frac{0.46}{1.25}$$

$$= -8000 \times -1$$

$$= 8000 \text{ m} = 8 \text{ km}$$

Hence, the balloon will rise to a height of 8 km.